

# The ODEs for spherical (3D) double pendulum

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$$\begin{aligned}\ddot{\theta}_1 &= \frac{\text{Num}_1}{\text{Denom} * L_1} \\ \ddot{\theta}_2 &= \frac{\text{Num}_2}{\text{Denom} * L_2} \\ \ddot{\varphi}_1 &= \frac{\text{Num}_3}{\text{Denom} * L_1 \sin \theta_1} \\ \ddot{\varphi}_2 &= \frac{\text{Num}_4}{\text{Denom} * L_2 \sin \theta_2}\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\text{Denom} = -(m_2 \sin^2 \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \cos^2(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \sin 2\theta_1 \sin 2\theta_2 \cos(\varphi_2 - \varphi_1) + m_2 \cos^2 \theta_1 \cos^2 \theta_2 - m)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Num}_1 &= m_2 \sin \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 (L_1 \dot{\theta}_1^2 \cos \theta_1 + g) \cos^2(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + (-L_2 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos \theta_1 \cos^2 \theta_2 + \\ &(L_1(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + 2\dot{\theta}_1^2) \cos^2 \theta_1 + g \cos \theta_1 - L_1(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2)) \cos \theta_2 + L_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2) \cos \theta_1) m_2 \sin \theta_2 \cos(\varphi_2 - \\ &\varphi_1) - \sin \theta_1 (-L_2 m_2 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos^3 \theta_2 + m_2 L_1(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2) \cos \theta_1 \cos^2 \theta_2 + L_2 m_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2) \cos \theta_2 + \\ &m(-L_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \cos \theta_1 + g))\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Num}_2 &= -(\frac{1}{2} L_2 m_2 \dot{\theta}_2^2 \sin 2\theta_2 \sin^2 \theta_1 \cos^2(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) - \sin \theta_1 (-\dot{\varphi}_1^2 L_1 m \cos^2 \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 + \\ &(L_2 m_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + 2\dot{\theta}_2^2) \cos^2 \theta_2 + gm \cos \theta_2 - L_2 m_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2)) \cos \theta_1 + L_1 m(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2) \cos \theta_2) \cos(\varphi_2 - \\ &\varphi_1) + (-L_1 m \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \cos^3 \theta_1 + (L_2 m_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2) \cos \theta_2 + gm) \cos^2 \theta_1 + L_1(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2) m \cos \theta_1 - \\ &L_2 m \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos \theta_2) \sin \theta_2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Num}_3 &= -(m_2(\sin \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 (-L_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \cos^2 \theta_1 + g \cos \theta_1 + L_1(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2)) \cos(\varphi_2 - \\ &\varphi_1) + \sin \theta_2 (-L_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \cos^3 \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 + g \cos^2 \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 + L_1 \cos \theta_1 \cos \theta_2 (\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2) - \\ &L_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos^2 \theta_2 - (\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2)))) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) - 2\dot{\theta}_1 L_1 (m_2 \sin^2 \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \cos^2(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \\ &\frac{1}{2} m_2 \sin 2\theta_1 \sin 2\theta_2 \cos(\varphi_2 - \varphi_1) + m_2 \cos^2 \theta_1 \cos^2 \theta_2 - m) \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos \theta_1)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Num}_4 &= (-m_2 L_2 \sin \theta_2 (\dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos^2 \theta_2 - (\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2)) \sin^2 \theta_1 \cos(\varphi_2 - \varphi_1) + \sin \theta_1 (-L_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 m \cos^2 \theta_1 + \\ &(-L_2 m_2 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos^3 \theta_2 + L_2 m_2(\dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \dot{\theta}_2^2) \cos \theta_2 + gm) \cos \theta_1 + L_1(\dot{\varphi}_1^2 + \dot{\theta}_1^2) m) \sin(\varphi_1 - \\ &\varphi_2) + 2 \cos \theta_2 (m_2 \sin^2 \theta_1 \sin^2 \theta_2 \cos^2(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \sin 2\theta_1 \sin 2\theta_2 \cos(\varphi_2 - \varphi_1) + \\ &m_2 \cos^2 \theta_1 \cos^2 \theta_2 - m) \dot{\theta}_2 \dot{\varphi}_2 L_2)\end{aligned}$$

## Encoding in the Taylor Center ODE solver:

$$\text{Denom} = - (m^2 \sin^2 \Theta_1 \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1up2} + 0.5 m^2 \sin^2 \Theta_1 \sin^2 \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1} + m^2 \cos^2 \Theta_1 \Theta_2 - m)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Num1} = & m^2 \sin \Theta_1 \sin \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 (L_1 \cos \Theta_1 \text{d}\Theta_1 \text{up}^2 + g) \cos \Phi_{2m1up2} \\ & + (-L_2 \cos \Theta_1 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} \cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 + (L_1 (\text{d}\Phi_{1up2} + 2 \text{d}\Theta_2 \text{up}^2) \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 \\ & + g \cos \Theta_1 - L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12}) \cos \Theta_2 + L_2 \cos \Theta_1 \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22}) m^2 \sin \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1} \\ & - \sin \Theta_1 (-L_2 m^2 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} \cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^3 + m^2 L_1 \cos \Theta_1 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12} \cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 \\ & + L_2 m^2 \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22} \cos \Theta_2 + m (-L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{1up2} \cos \Theta_1 + g)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Num2} = & - (0.5 \sin^2 \Theta_2 \text{d}\Theta_2 \text{up}^2 L_2 m^2 \sin \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 \cos \Phi_{2m1up2} - \sin \Theta_1 (- \\ & \cos \Theta_2 \text{d}\Phi_{1up2} L_1 m \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 + (L_2 m^2 (\text{d}\Phi_{2up2} + 2 \text{d}\Theta_2 \text{up}^2) \cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 \\ & + g m \cos \Theta_2 - L_2 m^2 \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22}) \cos \Theta_1 + \cos \Theta_2 L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12} m) \cos \Phi_{2m1} \\ & + (-\text{d}\Phi_{1up2} L_1 m \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^3 + (L_2 m^2 \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22} \cos \Theta_2 + g m) \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 \\ & + L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12} m \cos \Theta_1 - \cos \Theta_2 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} L_2 m) \sin \Theta_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Num3} = & - (m^2 (\sin \Theta_1 \sin \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 (-L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{1up2} \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 + g \cos \Theta_1 \\ & + L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12}) \cos \Phi_{2m1} + \sin \Theta_2 (-L_1 \cos \Theta_2 \text{d}\Phi_{1up2} \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^3 \\ & + g \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 \cos \Theta_2 + L_1 \cos \Theta_1 \cos \Theta_2 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12} - L_2 (\cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} \\ & - \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22})) \sin \Phi_{1m2} - 2 \text{d}\Theta_1 L_1 (m^2 \sin^2 \Theta_1 \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1up2} + \\ & 0.5 m^2 \sin^2 \Theta_1 \sin^2 \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1} + m^2 \cos^2 \Theta_1 \Theta_2 - m) \text{d}\Phi_{1up2} \cos \Theta_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Num4} = & - (m^2 L_2 \sin \Theta_2 (\cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^2 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} - \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22}) \sin \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 \cos \Phi_{2m1} \\ & + \sin \Theta_1 (-L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{1up2} m \cos \Theta_1 \text{up}^2 + (-L_2 m^2 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} \cos \Theta_2 \text{up}^3 \\ & + L_2 m^2 \text{d}\Phi_{22dTh22} \cos \Theta_2 + g m) \cos \Theta_1 + L_1 \text{d}\Phi_{12dTh12} m) \sin \Phi_{1m2} \\ & + 2 \cos \Theta_2 (m^2 \sin^2 \Theta_1 \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1up2} + 0.5 \sin^2 \Theta_1 \sin^2 \Theta_2 \cos \Phi_{2m1} m^2 \\ & + \cos^2 \Theta_1 \Theta_2 m^2 - m) \text{d}\Theta_2 \text{d}\Phi_{2up2} L_2 \end{aligned}$$